

A Possibility for Handwriting Trajectory Reconstruction with Deep Learning

Aluno: Lin Yu Han

Orientador: Erikson Freitas de Morais
Coorientadora: Simone Bello Kaminski Aires

UTFPR

Introduction

- ▶ Handwriting Recognition
 - ▶ Offline / Online

Introduction

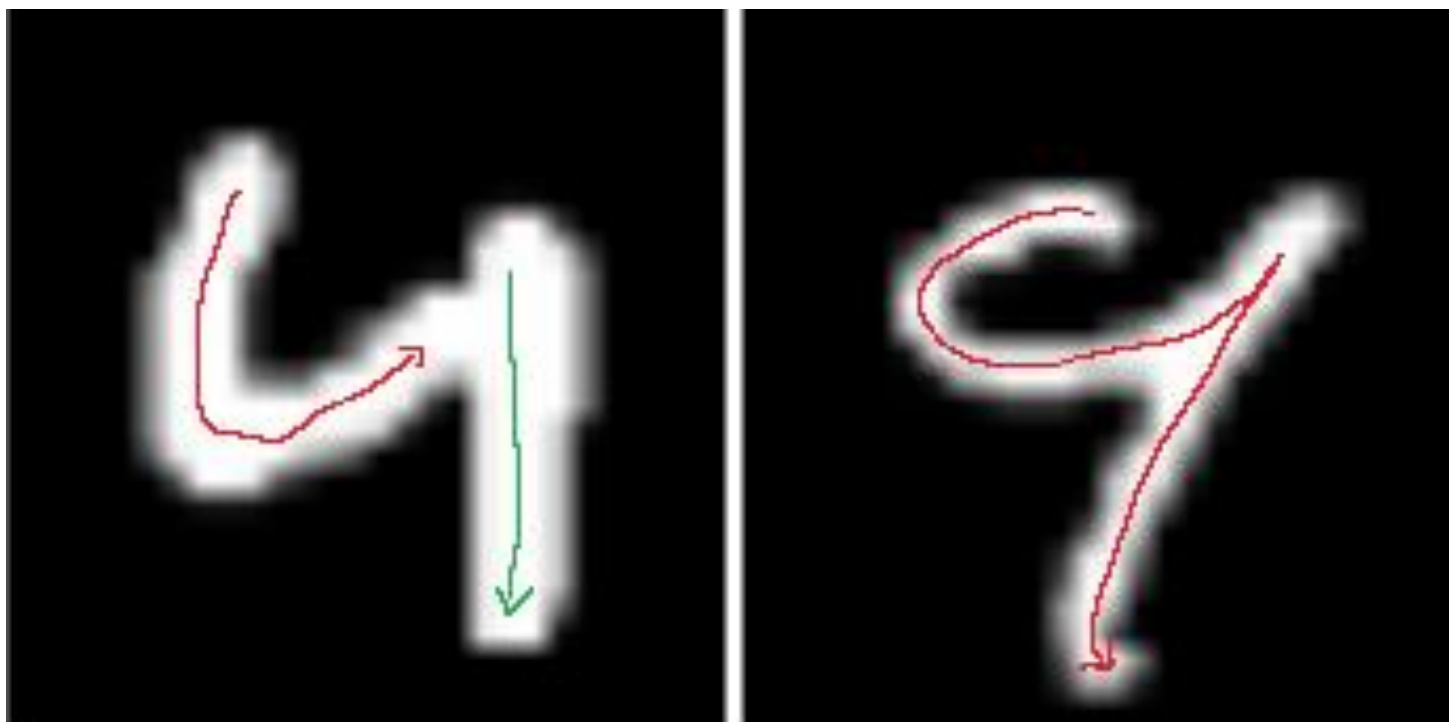
- ▶ Handwriting Recognition
 - ▶ Offline / Online
- ▶ Offline data: limited information

Introduction

- ▶ Handwriting Recognition
 - ▶ Offline / Online
- ▶ Offline data: limited information
- ▶ *Handwriting Trajectory Recovery - HTR*

Introduction

► Why HTR?



Source: Adapted from LeCun et al. (1998)

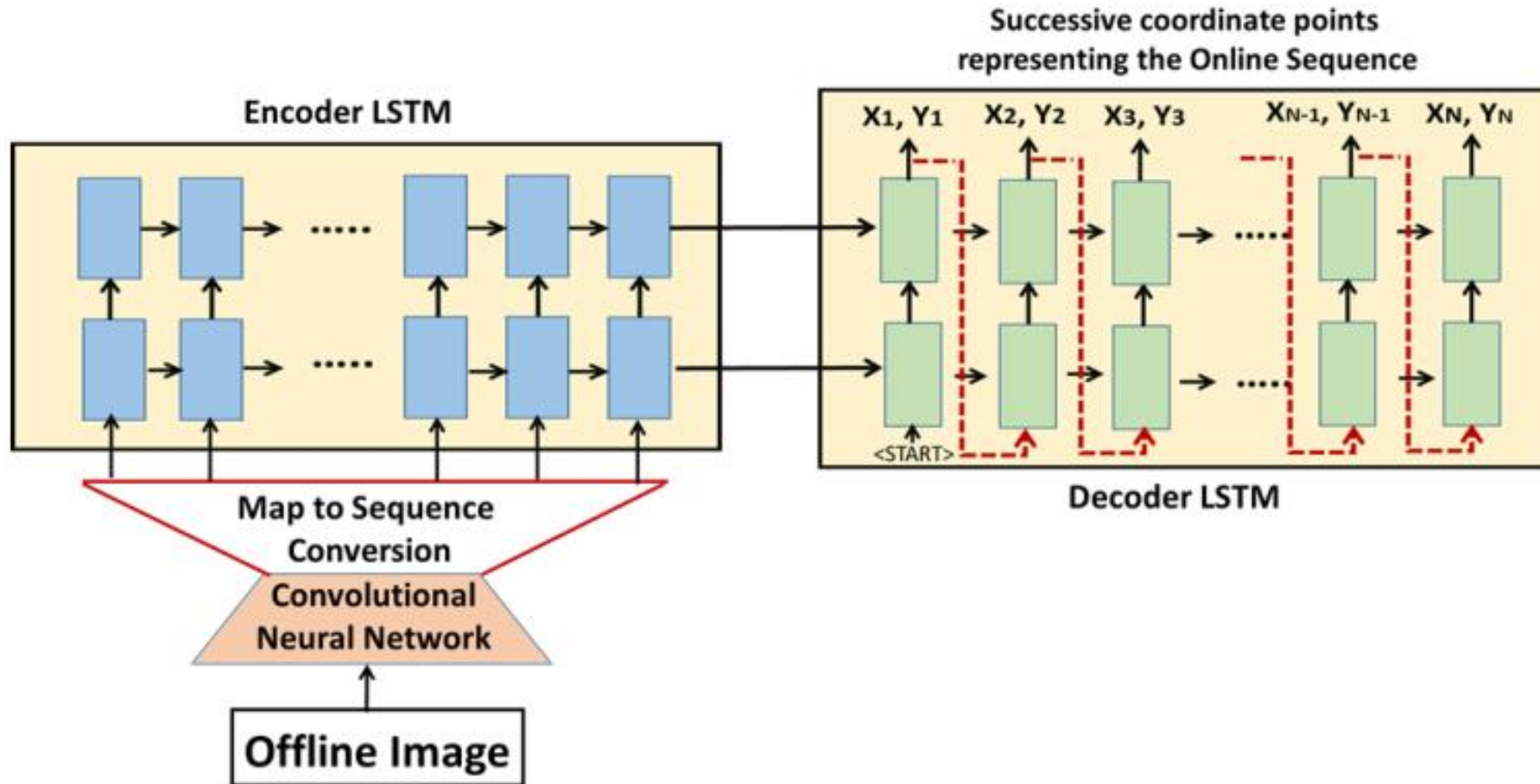
Introduction

- ▶ HTR with Deep Learning - Bhunia et al. 2018

Introduction

- ▶ HTR with Deep Learning - Bhunia et al. 2018
- ▶ Reconstruction of Handwriting Characters
 - ▶ Recover handwriting characters trajectory
 - ▶ Retrieve missing part of characters

Methodology



Source: Bhunia et al. 2018

Methodology

- ▶ Network Parameters

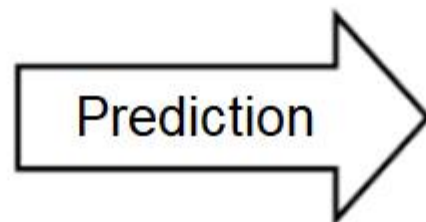
- ▶ CNN - 8 layers

- ▶ 2 Bidirectional LSTM (encoder-decoder) with 256 each

Experiments and results



Original image

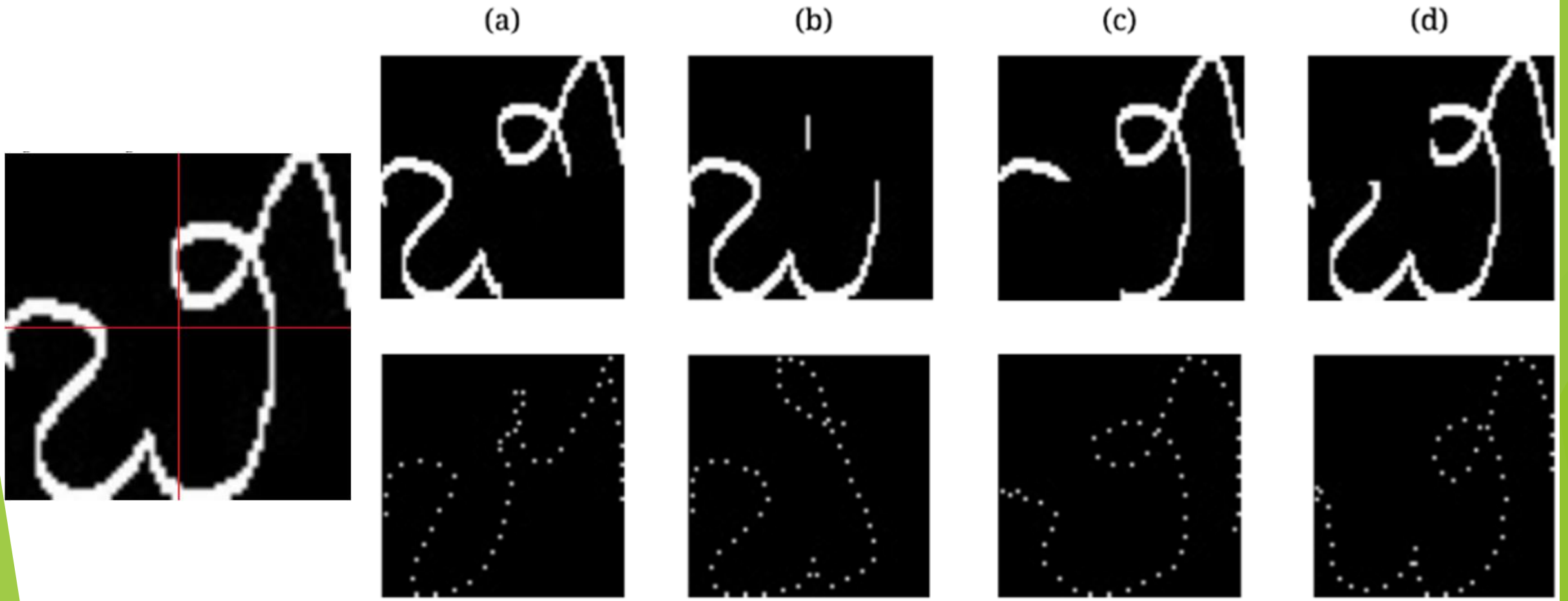


Predicted image

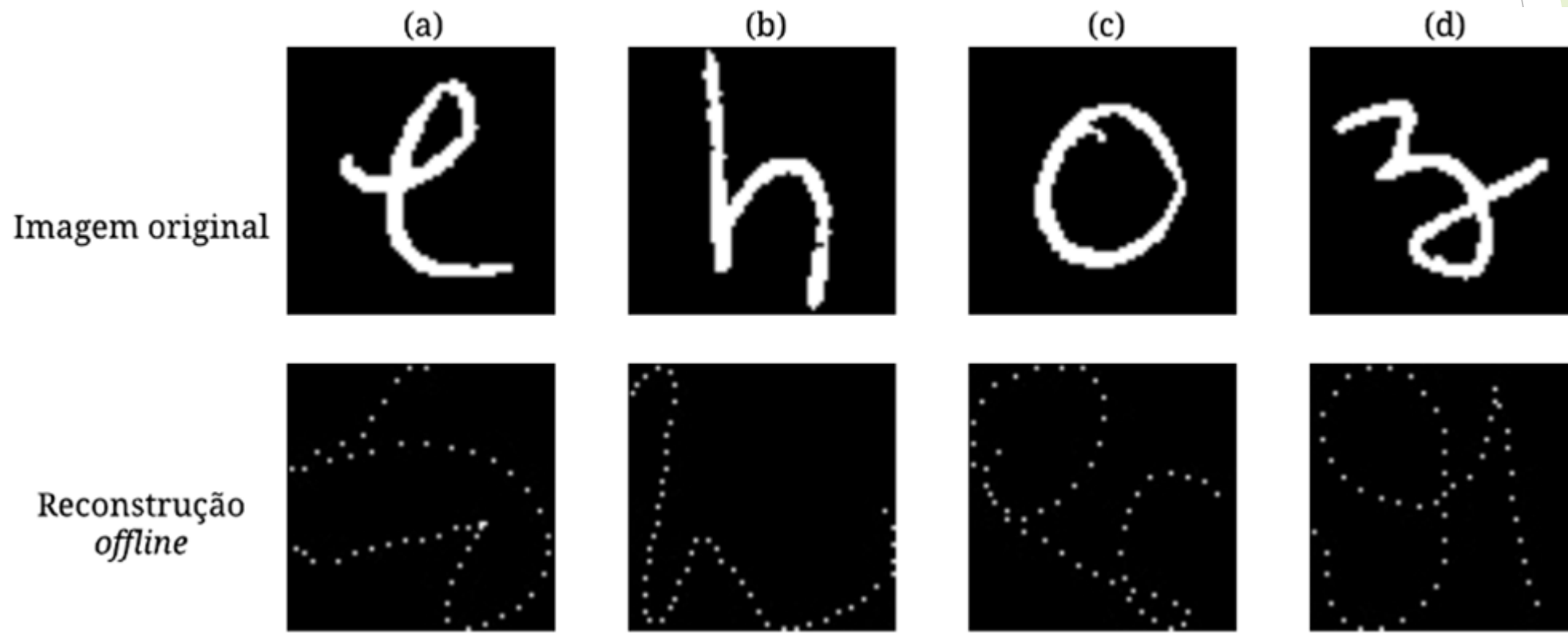
Experiments and results



Experiments and results



Experiments and results



Future Works

- ▶ Handwriting Latin Character Reconstruction

Future Works

- ▶ Handwriting Latin Character Reconstruction
- ▶ Transfer Learning

Future Works

- ▶ Handwriting Latin Character Reconstruction
- ▶ Transfer Learning
- ▶ Zoning method by Freitas et al 2007

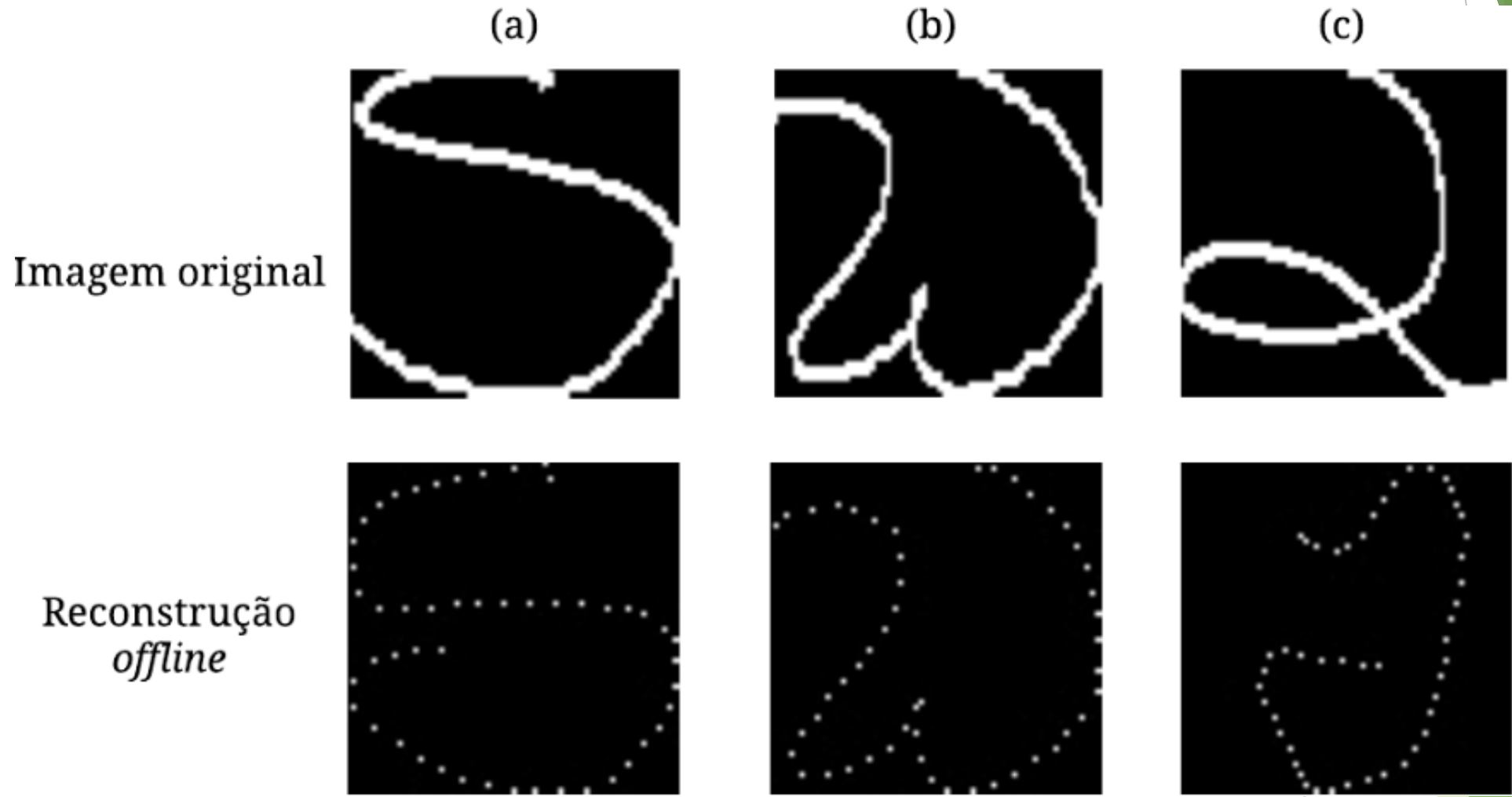
Dúvidas?
Obrigado pela atenção!

Referências

- ▶ PLAMONDON, R.; SRIHARI, S. N. Online and off-line handwriting recognition: a comprehensive survey. **IEEE Transactions on pattern analysis and machine intelligence**, IEEE, v. 22, n. 1, p. 63-84, 2000.
- ▶ NGUYEN, V.; BLUMENSTEIN, M. Techniques for static handwriting trajectory recovery: a survey. In: INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON DOCUMENT ANALYSIS SYSTEMS. **Proceedings...** [S.l.], 2010. p. 463-470.
- ▶ NOUBIGH, Z.; KHERALLAH, M. A survey on handwriting recognition based on the trajectory recovery technique. In: INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP ON ARABIC SCRIPT ANALYSIS AND RECOGNITION. **Proceedings...** [S.l.], 2017. p. 69-73.
- ▶ BHUNIA, A. K. et al. Handwriting trajectory recovery using end-to-end deep encoderdecoder network. In: INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PATTERN RECOGNITION. **Proceedings...** [S.l.]
- ▶ LECUN, Y.; BENGIO, Y.; HINTON, G. Deep learning. **nature**, Nature Publishing Group, v. 521, n. 7553, p. 436-444, 2015. Disponível em: <<https://doi.org/10.1038/nature14539>>. Acesso em: 9 de setembro de 2019., 2018. p. 3639-3644.

Referências

- ▶ GERS, F. A.; SCHMIDHUBER, J.; CUMMINS, F. Learning to forget: Continual prediction with lstm. **Neural Computation**, IET, v. 10, n. 12, p. 2451--2471, 1999. Disponível em: <<https://doi.org/10.1162/089976600300015015>>. Acesso em: 20 de março de 2019.



Fonte: Autoria própria

















